**Chapter 19 – The Age of EXPLORATION b. 1400**

Exploration didn’t happen for Western Europe after 1430. Why?

Rumors spread about wealth in other lands, and Europeans were read to go search for trade routes to that wealth. Their mantra became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They would not have been able to achieve as much as they did if it was not for the contacts with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ merchants. The new technology included the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with triangular sail shapes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ starts it all for the Europeans. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Portugal founds a school of navigation where sailors learn the art of the sea. The Portuguese are the first to sail down the coast of Africa, reach Asia with a direct sea route to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Spain gets jealous, and through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they begin exploration (looking for a route to asia. Instead, Columbus lands on the island of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This begins a rivalry between Spain & Portugal. It gets so bad, that the Pope steps in with a peace proposal. He draws a line N to S down the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ocean. All lands \_\_\_\_\_\_ of that line belong to Spain. All lands \_\_\_\_\_\_ of that line belong to Portugal. This line is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Portugal whined that Spain got too much, so the line was moved to include what is now modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They sign off on the deal and this becomes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And this is why that today, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ not Spanish like the rest of South America. Now – Portugal becomes a very powerful trading group in Africa and India.

ZHENG HE – He was the son of a Chinese peasant who became one of the greatest admirals and explorers in the world. He was Chinese, but was also a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He began his voyages in 1405. A total of \_\_\_\_\_ voyages; and his fleet traveled the world. He brought back goods from all over the world. Many of the ruling class in China felt this was a waste of money and stopped exploration by 1433. China and Japan after short dealings with Europeans closed their doors to outsiders, and adopted a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Chapter 20 –The Atlantic World – 1492- 1800**

After Columbus bumps into Hispaniola, Spain decides to colonize the area. Other explorers follow, they are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands on the shores of Mexico, and discovers the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Because of an ancient legend of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Aztecs accept Cortes with open arms. He conquers the Aztecs because they have superior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and because they bring with them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ marched his men into Peru and conquered (destroyed) the Inca. Spain was busy building an empire – relationships were formed (the children of these were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_). The Spanish used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system of control which is very close to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Spanish push North using primarily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to explore & settle. Prior to the 1400s, slavery was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Slavery began because of the need of cheap laborers in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, At first, the Spanish and Portuguese tried to use the native Americans as slave labor, but that didn’t work. Why?

Remember, there was slavery already in Africa. Many kings would enslave their enemies (if they weren’t Muslim). So what do you do with all the captives who aren’t Muslim? *You sell them for gold*. *Africans, as slaves, had several advantages over the native Americans.* 1) had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2) good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 3) didn’t know their way around the new land 4) harder to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they did escape. (skin color). This business would later become known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Spain became the early leader in the slave business (slaves to the Americas & islands) followed by Portugal (slaves to Brazil). Much later, nearly by 1700 England came to dominate the slave trade in the Atlantic (primarily to the islands). Africans cooperated with this venture, wanting gold and guns, and would bring their captives to port cities for trade. Very few African kings spoke up against this travesty. The journey through the Atlantic was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was considered the worst part of the journey. *Consequences of the slave trade*: 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Columbian Exchange**, is a term used for the transfer of foods, plants and animals back and forth from the Americas to Western Europe. Some of the most important items that came FROM the Americas were:

Some of the most important items that came TO the Americas were:

Because of all these new things to trade - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started to grow along with a type of business called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This is were everyone puts their money together to get a profit.

Overall now, nations can achieve a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and increase their wealth, trade increases and people are eating better and living longer. Also, nations now recognize themselves as an IDENTITY which produces monarchs who have the need to fuel their power through their colonies.