**CLASS SET! DO NOT WRITE ON!**

**Vocabulary for Unit 4: Middle Ages**

Can be found in Chapters 13 and 14 of your text for World History.

1. Middle Ages 8. Lord
2. Franks 9. Fief
3. Monastery 10. Vassal
4. Secular 11. Knight
5. Manoralism 12. Serf
6. Feudalism 13. Tithe
7. Guilds 14. Commercial Revolution

15. Bubonic Plague

**WRITE THE QUESTIONS AND THEN GIVE THE ANSWERS!**

*Using your text, answer the following questions to better help you understand Europe in the Middle Ages before the Renaissance (and so why the Renaissance was such a big deal)*

1. The Origins of the Middle Ages

*Find your answers on page 353*

1. What was the name of the period right before the Middle Ages?
2. Dates of the Middle Ages?
3. Feudal Society

*Find your answers on page 358* *- 363*

1. Who were the three major invader groups?
2. From where did the Vikings come from?
3. The Vikings went as far as the Italian coast and the city of Constantinople. What geographic feature did the Vikings use to get to Constantinople?
4. Speculate why were monasteries a favorite target of Viking raiders?
5. What were the results on Western European society from all of these invasions?
6. The Crusades

*Find your answers on page 382 – 384*

1. Why did Pope Urban II call for a crusade?
2. What were the goals of the crusades? (3)
3. What was the role of King Richard the Lion-Hearted in the Third Crusade?
4. Who was Saladin and what was his role in the Crusades?
5. The Crusades had many results; what is one result that is still evident in today’s world.
6. The Norman Invasion

*Find your answers on page 393 – 395*

1. Who is William the Conqueror?
2. Why did the Battle of Hasting change the course of English history?
3. The Magna Carta was signed by who on what date?
4. What were the political rights this document guaranteed?
5. What is the relationship between the Magna Carta and the United States?
6. The Bubonic Plague

Find your answers on page 399 – 401

1. When did the plague strike?
2. How much of European population die from the plague?
3. Explain the origins of the plague.
4. How did the disease spread?